



Cultural Diversity at Work Safe and Healthy Integration of Skilled Workers

51st EAGOSH Meeting 17-18 April 2024, Büttelborn Evelien Jonkeren



Overview

- ISSA Section on Prevention in Transportation
- Cultural Diversity at Work
- Symposium on Cultural Diversity at Work and it's effect on OSH







ISSA Section on Prevention in Transportaion

What	International association under the umbrella of the International Social Security Association
Who	Members are: social insurances, companies, ngo and invidual experts
Why	Making workplaces in transportation safer and healthier worldwide by sharing prevention knowledge
How	Networking, cooperation platform, translation of prevention media, symposia, presentations, articles







Cultural diversity at work

Safe and healthy integration of skilled workers







Cultural Diversity: the Migrant's Perspective

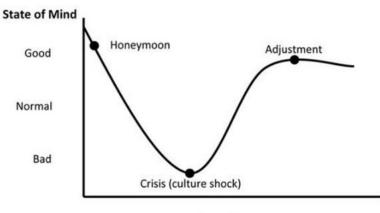
- Migration is when a person relocates the center of their life.
- We speak of **international migration** when this occurs across national borders.
- Reasons:
 - Escape from war, oppression, hunger or climatic catastrophes
 - Personal development: job, career, study, vocational training
 - Relationships and family reunification





Cultural Diversity: the Migrant's Perspective

- Culture shock
- Loss of familiar surroundings
 - Different language and culture
 - Different climate
 - Different social and legal position
 - No recognition of existing job qualifications and certifications
 - In some cases: no living / working permit
- Result: increased risk of psychosocial stress



Duration





Cultural Diversity: the Migrant's Perspective

Migrant workers are more exposed to **psychosocial**, **physical and organizational risk** factors in the workplace than native workers

- High prevalence of temporary and precarious work (3D: dirty, dangerous, demanding)
- Long working hours and overtime, unsocial working hours
- Lack of career opportunities and low salaries
- Bullying, harassment and discrimination at work
- Feelings of isolation and lack of support
- Limited access to housing and health services
- Lower bargaining power of migrant workers vis-à-vis employers
- More accidents and MSD injuries





Cultural Diversity: the Employer's Perspective

- Labor shortage: different ways to recruit and employ migrant workers
- **Context** differs: educated and skilled immigrants, seasonal workers, refugees
- How to **help** with the transition:
 - Support with job certification and diploma recognition
 - Housing
 - Paperwork
 - Special onboarding and support programs
 - Language class
 - Buddy and mentor programs





Cultural Diversity: Challenges

- Different understanding of what is "safe" and "healthy"
- Different values, ethics, customs
- Migrant: goes through a culture shock
- Not enough time to learn procedures and systems
- What about the **existing team**?
- Failing appreciation for the translators and buddies
- Culture of prevention: error culture, near misses, nudging, communication
- Language

















Cultural Diversity: Language

- Not only to bridge the knowledge gap, but also to bond
- Bridging the knowledge gap:
 - Pictograms
 - Language free videos
 - Simplified instructions
 - Translations of instructions
 - Translator buddies and mentors





Cultural Diversity: Language and General Information

- Available media
- Language flyer and leaflets:

https://www.unternehmen-integrieren-fluechtlinge.de/medien/sprachflyer/

Speech free videos:

www.napofilm.net

- General information on integrating refugees in a German company: <u>https://www.unternehmen-integrieren-fluechtlinge.de/medien/</u>
- Information on migration and occupational safety and health (in German): <u>https://www.dguv.de/de/praevention/themen-a-z/migration/index.jsp</u>









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Cultural Diversity at Work

- Symposium 27-29 May 2024 (Dresden, Germany and online)
- Languages: German and English (with simultaneous translation)
- Program: <u>https://issa-cultural-diversity.com/en</u>
- Celebration of 10 year anniversary of the Section on 27 May
- Podcast: <u>https://www.issa.int/news/prevention/podcast-section-purpose-cultural-diversity-work</u>
- Webinar: <u>https://www.issa.int/events/webinar-2024-03-12</u>





Looking forward to seeing you in Dresden!







Thank you!

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